

DELPHI 6 Contact

**E07**

DELPHI 6 Contact

1. 가

가

●

가

●

가가 가

●

가

가

2.

VCL

Visual Component Library

[ 1]

TComponent

VCL

VCL

가

(Object)

. TStrings

TCanvas

가

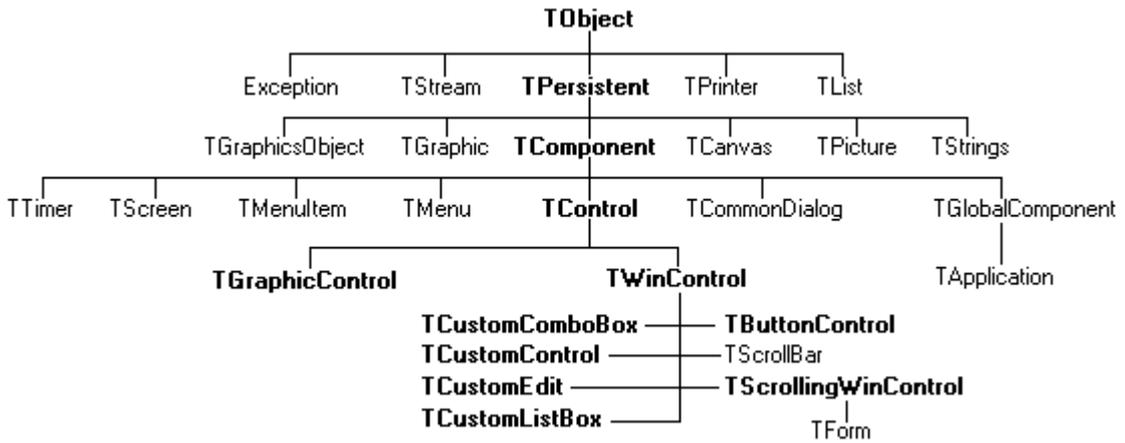
가

VCL

가

[ 1]

가 Object 가 Object



[ 1 ]

### 2.1 TObject

TObject [ 1 ]

TObject 가 ,

TObject

- 가 , , , ,
- , (run-time type information).
- 

TObject

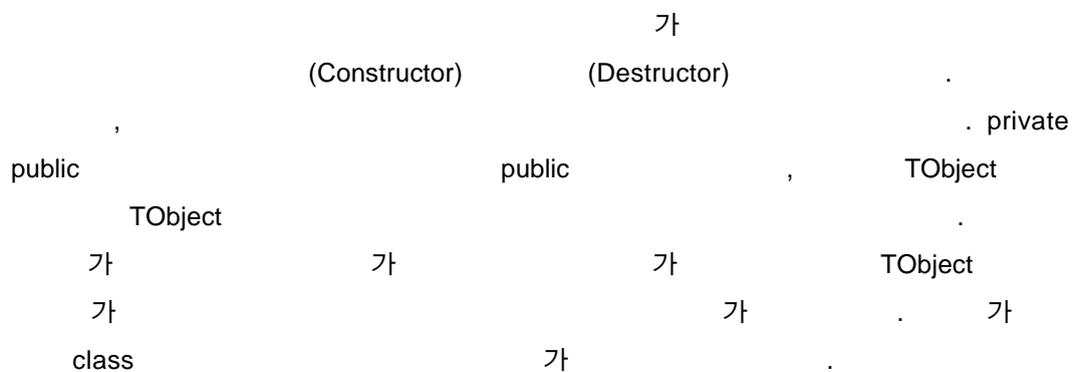
TObject = class

constructor Create;

```

procedure Free;
class function InitInstance(Instance: Pointer): TObject;
procedure CleanupInstance;
function ClassType: TClass;
class function ClassName: ShortString;
class function ClassNamels(const Name: string): Boolean;
class function ClassParent: TClass;
class function ClassInfo: Pointer;
class function InstanceSize: Longint;
class function InheritsFrom(AClass: TClass): Boolean;
class function MethodAddress(const Name: ShortString): Pointer;
class function MethodName(Address: Pointer): ShortString;
function FieldAddress(const Name: ShortString): Pointer;
function GetInterface(const IID: TGUID; out Obj): Boolean;
class function GetInterfaceEntry(const IID: TGUID): PInterfaceEntry;
class function GetInterfaceTable: PInterfaceTable;
function SafeCallException(ExceptObject: TObject;
    ExceptAddr: Pointer): HRESULT; virtual;
procedure AfterConstruction; virtual;
procedure BeforeDestruction; virtual;
procedure Dispatch(var Message); virtual;
procedure DefaultHandler(var Message); virtual;
class function NewInstance: TObject; virtual;
procedure FreeInstance; virtual;
destructor Destroy; virtual;
end;

```



TButton.ClassParent;

TObject 가 ,

TObject .

가 가 TObject 가 가

, 가

## 2.2 TPersistent

TPersistent . ,

DFM ,  
가

가 가 가 TPersistent TPersistent

TPersistent , 가

TPersistent

- 
- 
- 

TPersistent .

TPersistent = class(TObject)

private

procedure AssignError(Source: TPersistent);

protected

```
procedure AssignTo(Dest: TPersistent); virtual;  
procedure DefineProperties(Filer: TFile); virtual;  
function  GetOwner: TPersistent; dynamic;  
public  
  destructor Destroy; override;  
  procedure Assign(Source: TPersistent); virtual;  
  function  GetNamePath: string; dynamic;  
end;
```

가

DefineProperties

가

가

DefineProperty

TPersistent

. TPersistent

### 2.3 TComponent

TComponent

. TComponent

- 
- 

TComponent

가

TComponent 가

가

```

Var
  Button1 : TButton;
begin
  Button1 := TButton.Create(Self);
  //
  Button1.Free;
end;

```

가

```

      Create 가 가 TComponent
TButton
      ComponentState 가
      ,
      , DBGrid
      가

```

```

type TComponentState = set of (csLoading, csReading, csWriting, csDestroying, csDesigning,
csAncestor, csUpdating, csFixups);
property ComponentState: TComponentState;

```

```

가 csDesigning
csDesigning

```

```

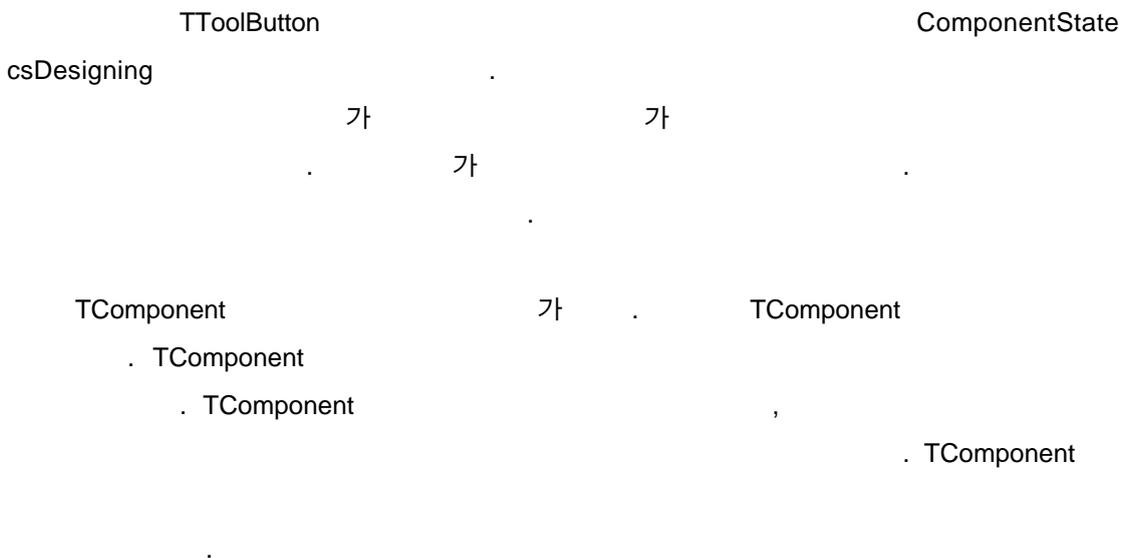
procedure TToolButton.Paint;
const
  XorColor = $00FFD8CE;
var
  R: TRect;
begin
  if FToolBar = nil then Exit;
  if Style = tbsDivider then
    with Canvas do

```

```

begin
  R := Rect(Width div 2 - 1, 0, Width, Height);
  DrawEdge(Handle, R, EDGE_ETCHED, BF_LEFT)
end;
if csDesigning in ComponentState then
  { Draw separator outline }
  if Style in [tbsSeparator, tbsDivider] then
    with Canvas do
      begin
        Pen.Style := psDot;
        Pen.Mode := pmXor;
        Pen.Color := XorColor;
        Brush.Style := bsClear;
        Rectangle(0, 0, ClientWidth, ClientHeight);
      end
    { Draw Flat button face }
  else if FToolBar.Flat and not Down then
    with Canvas do
      begin
        R := Rect(0, 0, Width, Height);
        DrawEdge(Handle, R, BDR_RAISEDINNER, BF_RECT);
      end;
    end;
end;

```



TControl

TWinControl

2.4 TControl

TControl

, TControl

, Caption, Visible, Top, Width, Left,

Height, Enabled, Font, Color

가

가

가

가

OnClick, OnDbClick, OnMouseMove, OnMouseDown, OnMouseUp, OnDragDrop, OnDragOver, OnEndDrag, OnStartDock, OnEndDock, OnCanResize, OnConstrainedResize, OnResize

TControl

가

가 protected

Object Inspector

가 TControl

protected

public published

, protected

가

protected

가

public

published

published

protected

가

published

published

protected

2.5 TGraphicControl

TGraphicControl

가

TGraphicControl

TBevel, TImage,

TPaintBox, TShape, TSpeedButton, TSplitter TCustomLabel 가  
 TControl 가  
 TGraphicControl 가  
 가

### 2.6 TWinControl

TWinControl

- 가
- A parent A B child ,
- child

### TWinControl

, TCustomControl, TButtonControl, TCustomComboBox, TCustomEdit  
 TCustomListBox

### 2.7 Custom

Custom  
 가 protected  
 가 가  
 protected  
 published  
 TCustomLabel TLabel TCustomLabel  
 published

## 3.

```

        TLabel
            ,
            가
            .
            [ 1]
            가
TButton
        TButton
        TButton1

Unit Button1;

interface

uses
    Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Classes, Graphics, Controls, Forms, Dialogs, StdCtrls;

type
    TButton1 = class(TButton)
    private
        { Private declarations }
    protected
        { Protected declarations }
    public
        { Public declarations }
    published
        { Published declarations }
    end;

procedure Register;

implementation

procedure Register;
begin
    RegisterComponents('Samples', [TButton1]);

```

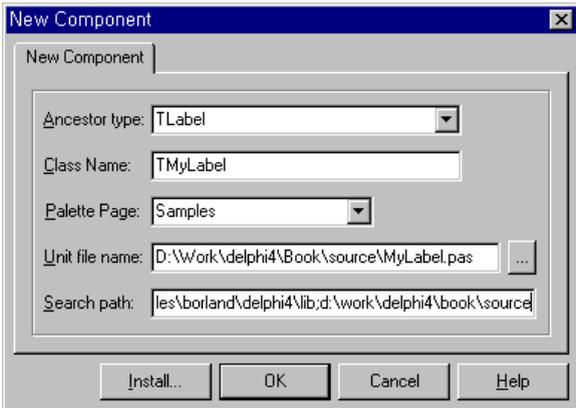
end;

end.

[ 1]

Component 가  
Component|New 가  
Component|New  
[  
1]

TLabel



[ 2] New Component

Component|New Component  
가 [ 2]. TLabel  
Ancestor type TLabel 가  
TLabel1 TMyLabel  
Search path 가  
가  
OK  
[ 2].

Unit MyLabel;

## Interface

## Uses

Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Classes, Graphics, Controls, Forms, Dialogs,  
StdCtrls;

## Type

TMyLabel = class(TLabel)

Private

{ Private declarations }

protected

{ Protected declarations }

public

{ Public declarations }

published

{ Published declarations }

end;

procedure Register;

implementation

procedure Register;

begin

RegisterComponents('Samples', [TMyLabel]);

End;

End.

[ 2] TLabel

가 RegisterComponents .

procedure Register;

```
begin
```

```
  RegisterComponents('Samples', [TMyLabel]);
```

```
end;
```

```
,
```

```
가
```

```
. File|Save
```

```
가
```

```
  Create
```

```
Type
```

```
  TMyLabel = class(TLabel)
```

```
  Public
```

```
    constructor Create(AOwner: Tcomponent): override;
```

```
  end;
```

```
    Create
```

```
constructor TMyLabel.Create(AOwner: TComponent);
```

```
begin
```

```
  inherited Create(AOwner);
```

```
  Color := clBlue;
```

```
  Font.Color := clYellow;
```

```
  Font.Name := '    ';
```

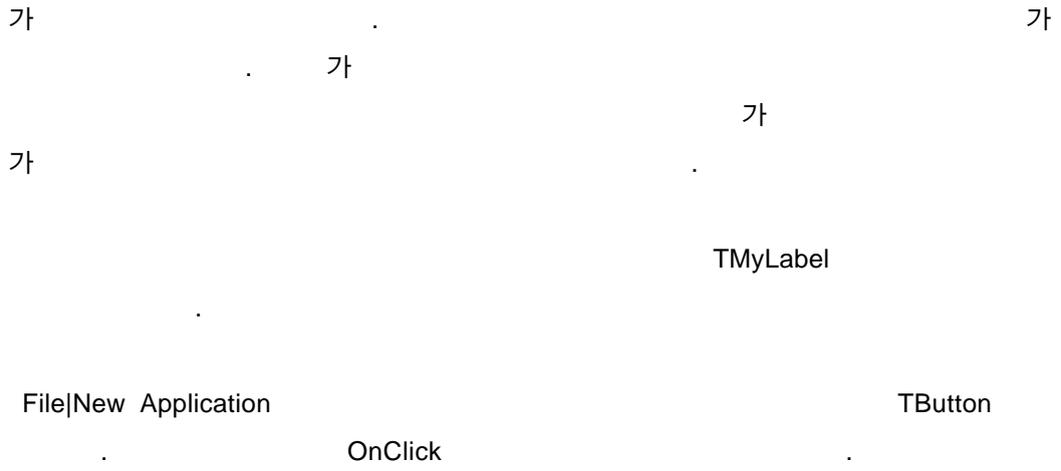
```
  Font.Size := 12;
```

```
  Font.Style := [fsBold, fsItalic];
```

```
end;
```

```
가
```

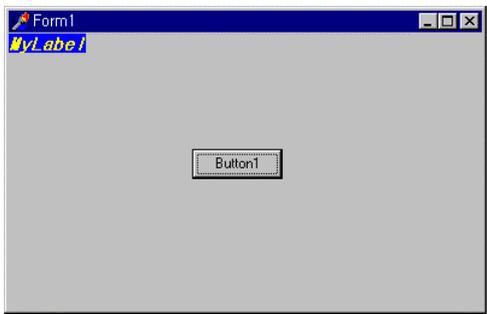
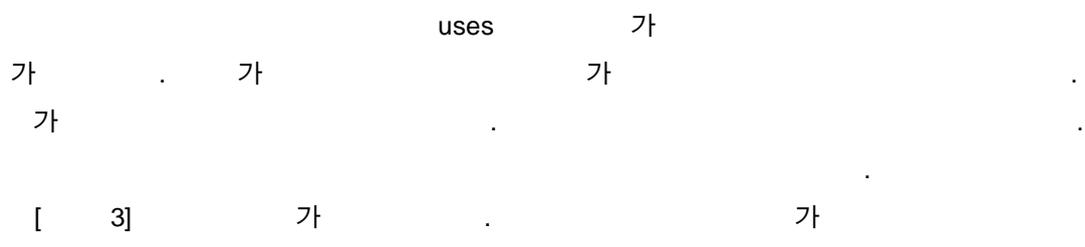
E07



```

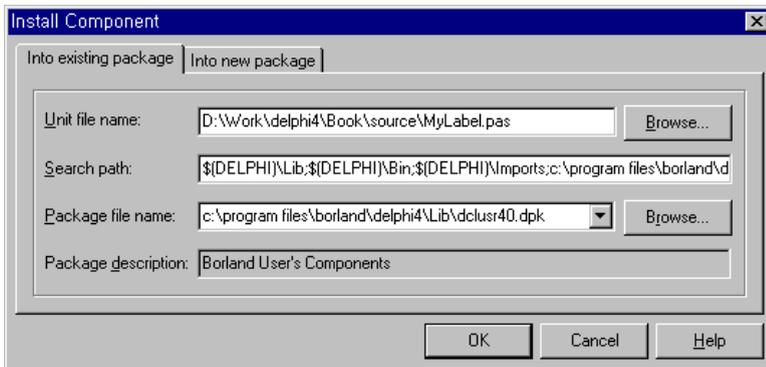
procedure TForm1.Button1Click(Sender: TObject);
var MyLabelTest : TMyLabel;
begin
  MyLabelTest := TMyLabel.Create(Self);
  MyLabelTest.Parent := Self;
  MyLabelTest.Caption := 'MyLabel';
  MyLabelTest.Show;
end;

```

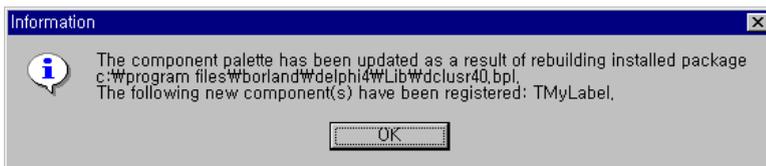


[ 3]

가  
 . Component|Install Component ...  
 . Install component [ 4].  
 가 Unit file name Package file name  
 가  
 dclusr60.dpk . OK  
 . Package file name  
 . Yes [ 5]  
 가 가  
 'Samples' 가



[ 4] Install Component



[ 5]

가 File|New  
 Application TEdit TButton 가  
 TMyLabel 가 TButton OnClick

```
procedure TForm1.Button1Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
  MyLabel1.Caption := Edit1.Text;
end;
```

E07

. Edit

가

가

TLabel

가

가

가



E07

[ 1].

?

published

published

, TWinControl

Ctl3D

protected

public

published

Ctl3D

published

Type

TMyComponent = class(TWinControl)

Published

Property Ctl3D;

End;

Numeric, character

string

(

)

가

가

true

가

published

가

TPersistent

가

[ 1]

3)

```

      .
      ?
      read, write
write
published
public
count

```

Type

```

TMyComponent = class (TComponent)
Private
  Fcount: Integer; //
  Procedure SetCount(Value: Integer); //
Public
  Property Count: Integer read Fcount write SetCount;
End;

```

- 가
- private
- F
- Count
- 가

Type

```
TMyComponent = class(TComponent)
```

```
Private
```

```
  FMyProperty: Boolean;
```

```
Published
```

```
  Property MyProperty: Boolean read FMyProperty write FMyProperty;
```

```
End;
```

가

4)

virtual

가

public

가

, index

Type

```
TMyCalendar = class(TCustomGrid)
```

```
Public
```

```
  Property Day: Integer index 3 read GetDateElement write SetDateElement;
```

```
  Property Month: Integer index 2 read GetDateElement write SetDateElement;
```

```
  Property Year: Integer index 1 read GetDateElement write SetDateElement;
```

```
Private
```

```
  Function GetDateElement(Index: Integer): Integer;
```

```
  Procedure SetDateElement(Index: Integer; Value: Integer);
```

가

가

```
Function TMyCalendar.GetDateElement(Index: Integer): Integer;
```

```
Var
```

```
  AYear, AMonth, ADay: Word;
```

```
Begin
```

```
  //FDate      ,      ,      AYear, AMonth, ADay
```

```
  DecodeDate(FDate, AYear, AMonth, ADay);
```

```
  Case Index of
```

```
    1: Result := AYear;
```

```
    2: Result := AMonth;
```

```
    3: Result := ADay;
```

```
    else Result := -1;
```

```
  end;
```

```
end;
```

```
Function TMyCalendar.SetDateElement(Index: Integer; Value: Integer);
```

```
Var
```

```
  AYear, AMonth, ADay: Word;
```

```
Begin
```

```
  If Value > 0 then //Value
```

가

```
    begin
```

```
      DecodeDate(FDate, AYear, AMonth, ADay);
```

```
      Case Index of
```

```
        1: Ayear := Value;
```

```
        2: Amonth := Value;
```

```
        3: Aday := Value;
```

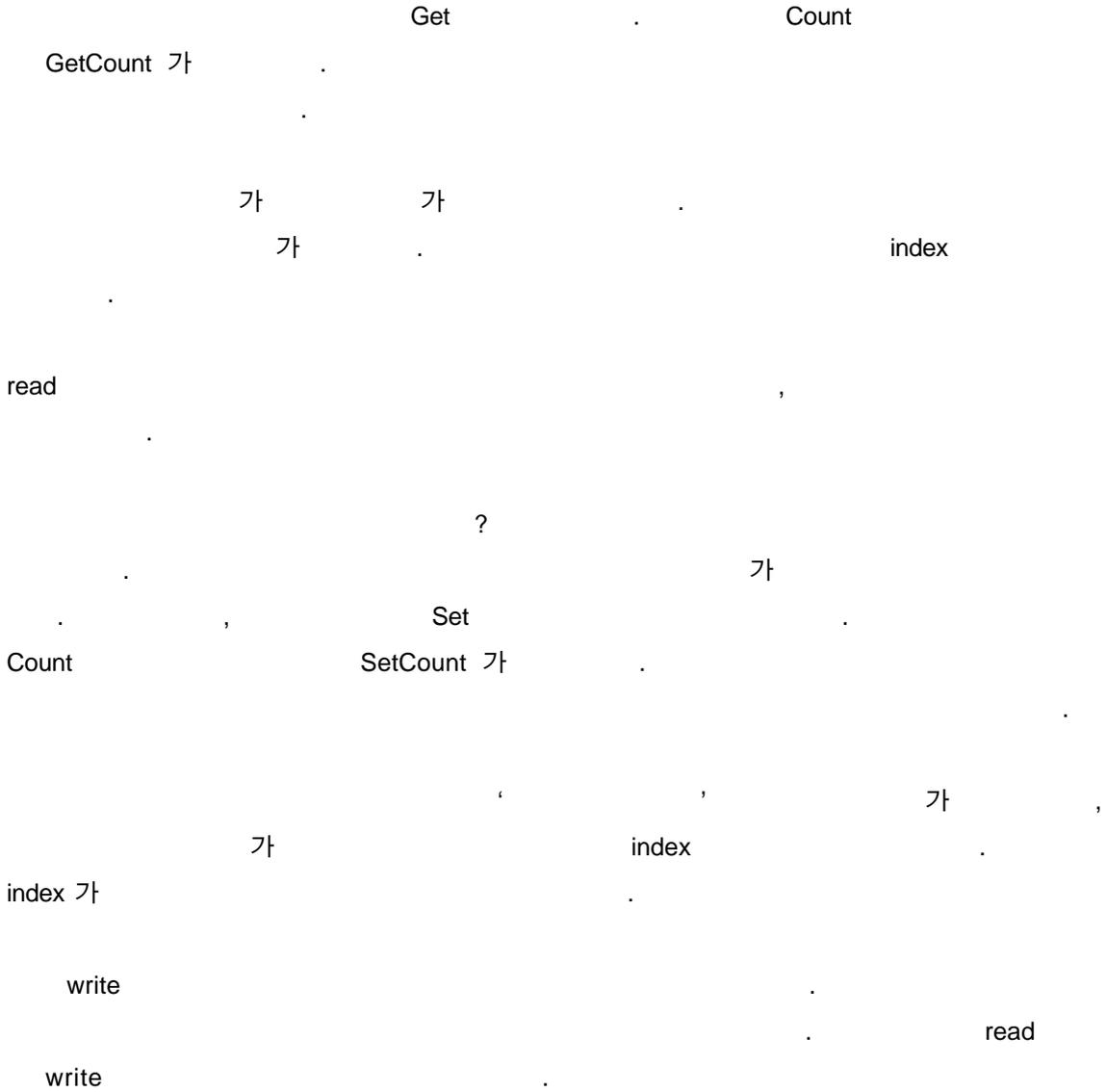
```
        else Exit;
```

```
      end;
```

```
    //AYear, AMonth. ADay      FDate
```

```
    FDate := EncodeDate(AYear, AMonth, ADay);
```

Refresh;  
End;  
End;



```

Procedure TMyComponent.SetCount(Value: Integer);
Begin
  If Value <> FCount then
  
```

```

Begin
  FCount := Value;
  Update;
End;
End;

```

5) Default, Noddefault

```

Default
    ,
    default
Default
Property Counting Boolean read GetCounting write SetCounting default True;

```

```

0, null, False
, nodefault 가

```

```

Property WhatsIt string nodefault;

```

6)

```

, TMemor Lines
가
• 가
• read, write 가

```

Type

```
TMyComponent = class(TComponent)
```

```
Private
```

```
Function GetMonthSeason(Index: Integer): string;
```

```
Public
```

```
Property MonthSeason[Index: Integer]: string read GetMonthSeason;
```

```
End;
```

```
function TMyComponent.GetMonthSeason(Index: Integer): string;
```

```
begin
```

```
case Index of
```

```
1, 2, 12: Result := '가';
```

```
3..5: Result := '가';
```

```
6..8: Result := '가';
```

```
9..11: Result := '가';
```

```
end;
```

```
end;
```

7)

```

      (DFM)
      가      가      ,
      가      가      가
      가
      가      가      가
      ..
      ,      가
      가      public      published      가

```

?

published

stored

True, False,

Type

TMyComponent = class(TComponent)

Protected

Function StoreIt: Boolean;

Public

Property Important: Integer stored True; //

Published

Property Unimportant: Integer stored False; //

Property Sometimes: Integer stored StoreIt; //

End;

, Loaded

가 가

가

가

Loaded

TDatabase

Loaded

procedure TDatabase.Loaded;

```

begin
  inherited Loaded;
  try
    if FStreamedConnected then Open
    else CheckSessionName(False);
  except
    if csDesigning in ComponentState then
      Application.HandleException(Self)
    else
      raise;
  end;
end;

```

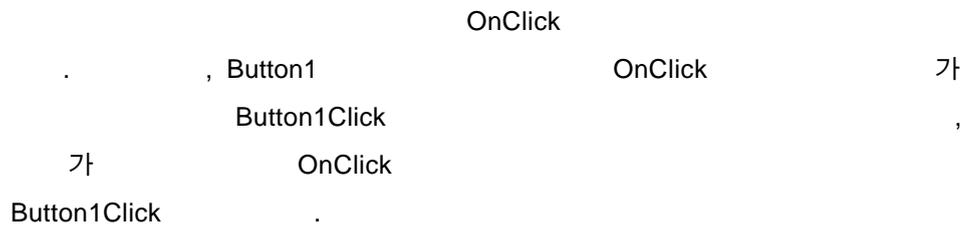
4.2

가

1)

가?

\*



\*

가

가

E07

가

가 가

Click

procedure Click; dynamic;

\*

read, write

, OnClick

TNotifyEvent

FOnClick

F

. OnClick

Type

TControl = class(TComponent)

Private

FOnClick: TNotifyEvent;

Protected

Property OnClick: TNotifyEvent read FOnClick write FOnClick;

가

가 가

\*

E07

\*

가

가

가

, var

Var

OnKeyPress

Type

TKeyPressEvent = procedure(Sender: Tobject; var Key: Char) of object;

Key

가

가

Procedure TForm1.Edit1KeyPressed(Sender: Tobject; var Key: Char);

Begin

Key := UpCase(Key);

End;

\*

가

가

가

가

2)

\*

가 ,

OnClick, OnDragDrop, OnEndDrag, OnMouseMove,  
OnDbClick, OnDragOver, OnMouseDown, OnMouseUp . TControl

가 가

, OnClick Click OnEndDrag DoEndDrag

OnEnter, OnKeyDown, OnKeyPress,

OnKeyUp, OnExit

가

가

\*

protected ,

public published

OnClick

Type

TMyControl = class(TCustomControl)

:

published

property OnClick;

end;

\*

가

가

Click

```

Procedure Click override //
:
procedure TMyComponent.Click;
begin
  inherited Click;
  //
End;

```

3)

가

가

\*

```

, MouseDown 가
WM_LBUTTONDOWN

```

MouseDown 가

가 OnChange

가

가 가 ,

가

,  
가

\*

가

- (Simple notifications) :  
 Sender : TNotifyEvent  
 , Click 가 가 가 가

- KeyPressed : 가 가 가 가

- var : 가 가 가

\* 가 가 가 On 가

\* 가 가 가 가

- 가 : 가 가 가 가

```
if Assigned(OnClick) then OnClick(Self);
...//
```

가 .

```
if Assigned(OnClick) then OnClick(Self)
else ..//
```

```
- 가 :
가 . 가
가
, KeyPressed 가 var
Key null .
```

```
if Assigned(OnKeyPress) then OnKeyPress(Self, Key);
if Key <> #0 then ...//
```

```
.
. 가 ,
. 가 Key null ,
```

4.3.

```
가 , 가
가 .
```

1) 가 .

```
. 가 .
• 가 .
```

E07

- 
- 

가

(exception)

2)

가

가

가

가

가

가

?

- 

가

가

Copy

CopyToClipboard

가

- 

가

가

X

가

가

가

가

GetHorizontalPosition

?

가

가

가

가

3)

가  
 가  
 public protected  
 private  
 \* public  
 가 public  
 가 가  
 가 public  
 \* protected  
 가 protected  
 가 protected public  
 가 가 public 가  
 가 protected 가  
 , protected public protected  
 가 protected  
 가 protected  
 \*  
 abstract VCL  
 'custom'  
 가  
 4) 가  
 가  
 가

가

가

가

5)

가

●

가

●

implementation

protected

,

public

가

Type

TMyComponent = class(TControl)

Protected

Procedure MakeBigger;

Public

Function CalculateArea: Integer; virtual;

End;

:

implementation

:

procedure TMyComponent.MakeBigger;

begin

Height := Height + 5;

Width := Width + 5;

End;

Function TMyComponent.CalculateArea: Integer;

Begin

Result := Width \* Height;

End;

4.4

(GDI)

가 가

API 가

1) ?

GDI 가

pen brush  
, , 가  
pen 가

가  
가

pen

가

GDI

```

procedure TMyWindow.Paint(PaintDC: HDC; var PaintInfo: TPaintStruct);
var
  PenHandle, OldPenHandle: HPEN;
  BrushHandle, OldBrushHandle: HBRUSH;
begin
  PenHandle := CreatePen(PS_SOLID, 1, RGB(0, 0, 255)); //
  OldPenHandle := SelectObject(PaintDC, PenHandle); //DC
  BrushHandle := CreateSolidBrush(RGB(255, 255, 0)); //
  OldBrushHandle := SelectObject(PaintDC, BrushHandle); //DC
  Ellipse(HDC, 10, 10, 50, 50); //

```

```

SelectObject(OldBrushHandle); //
DeleteObject(BrushHandle); //
SelectObject(OldPenHandle); //
DeleteObject(PenHandle); //
end;

procedure TForm1.FormPaint(Sender: TObject);
begin
  with Canvas do
  begin
    Pen.Color := clBlue; //
    Brush.Color := clYellow; //
    Ellipse(10, 10, 50, 50); //
  end;
end;

```

2)

. [ 2] 가

```

. MoveTo, LineTo, Rectangle, Ellipse
. TextOut, TextHeight, TextWidth, TextRect
. FillRect, FloodFill
, Pen, Brush, Font
  Pixels
  Draw, StretchDraw, BrushCopy, CopyRect ;
  CopyMode
  GDI Handle
[ 2]

```

3)

, metafile,

\* (Picture),

가 가

● (TCanvas)

가

● (TGraphic)

metafile

TImage, TIcon

TMetafile

TGraphic

TGraphic

● (TPicture)

TPicture

, metafile,

picture

\*

●

LoadFromFile

●

SaveToFile

LoadFromFile

SaveToFile

LoadFromFile

procedure TForm1.LoadBitmapClick(Sender: TObject);

begin

Image1.Picture.LoadFromFile(' .BMP');

End;

가 .BMP  
LoadFromFile

TBitmap

\*

( 256 ),  
가 가 ,

TControl

가

가 ,

가 가

가

가 ,

4)

가

\*

가

Paint

가

try..finally

Type

TFancyControl = class(TGraphicControl)

Protected

Procedure Paint; override;

End;

Procedure TFancyControl.Paint;

Var

Bitmap: TBitmap;

Begin

Bitmap := TBitmap.Create;

Try

//

Finally

Bitmap.Free;

End;

End;

\*

4 가

가 .[ 3]

Draw

StretchDraw

CopyRect

BrushCopy

[ 3]

\*

가 가

가

가

OnChange

. Shape

E07

가

OnChange .

Type

TShape = class(TGraphicControl)

Public

Procedure StyleChanged(Sender: TObject);

End;

:

implementation

:

constructor TShape.Create(AOwner: TComponent);

begin

inherited Create(AOwner);

width := 65;

Height := 65;

FPen := TPen.Create;

FPen.OnChange := StyleChanged;

FBrush := TBrush.Create;

FBrush.OnChange := StyleChanged;

End;

Procedure TShape.StyleChanged(Sender: TObject);

Begin

Invalidate();

End;

4.5

가 . 가 . 가

1)

가

가

-> MainWndProc -> WndProc -> Dispatch -> Handler

VCL

가

\*

가

가

가

가

Messages

16

32

'word parameter'

'long parameter'

wParam

IParam

IParamHi

가

API

Microsoft

(message cracking)

가

WM\_KEYDOWN

nVirtKey

IKeyData

wParam

IParam

가

가

x y

IParam

Hi,

lo

IParamHi

IParamLo

XPos YPos

가

\*

가

case

가

가

가

- 
- 
- 

가

가

가

가

MainWndProc

. MainWndProc

WndProc

가

HandleException

MainWndProc

가

WndProc

. WndProc

가

가

. , TWinControl

WndProc

가

WndProc

Dispatch

. Dispatch

Msg

가

Dispatch

Dispatch

DefaultHandler

2)

가

가

```

*
    가
    .   가
    가   .
        가   , override
        message   var
WM_PAINT   WMPaint

```

Type

```

TMyComponent = class(..)
:
    procedure WMPaint(var Message: TWMPaint); message WM_PAINT;
end;

```

```

*
    가 var
    .   ,
    .   Result
    .   SendMessage
message   .
(wParam, lParam
)   Message   TMessage

```

```

*   가
        가   가
        가   ,   WndProc
        . WndProc
    Dispatch   ,   WndProc
        Dispatch
WndProc

```

```

Procedure TMyControl.WndProc(var Message: TMessage);

```

```

Begin
  //      가      가
  Inherited WndProc(Message);
End;

```

TControl WndProc

```

Procedure TControl.WndProc(var Message: TMessage);

```

```

Begin
  :
  //      (      )
  if (Message.Msg >= WM_MOUSEFIRST) and (Message.Msg <= WM_MOUSELAST) then
    if Dragging then //
      DragMouseMsg(TWMMouse(Message)) //
    Else //
      : //
    end;
  :
end;

```

3)

가

\*

가

- : 1024  
가

. WM\_APP 가  
가

WM\_APP

TListBox,

E07

TComboBox, TEdit, TButton

가

가

Const

WM\_MYFIRSTMESSAGE = WM\_APP + 400;

WM\_MYSECONDMESSAGE = WM\_APP + 401;

- : 가

TMessage

1. T
2. TMsgParam Msg
3. 2 word 2 , 4
- Longint
4. Result Longint

Type

TWMMouse = record

Msg: TMsgParam; //

Keys: Word; //wParam

Case Integer of //Result 가

0: XPos: Smallint;

YPos: Smallint);

1: (

Pos: TSmallPoint;

Result: Longint);

end;

\*

가

- 
- 

1> protected

2>

3>

4> Message var

5>

6> inherited 가

가 CM\_CHANGE\_COLOR

Const

CM\_CHANGE\_COLOR = WM\_APP + 400;

Type

TMyComponent = class(TControl)

:

protected

procedure CMChangeColor(var Message: TMessage); message CM\_CHANGE\_COLOR;

end;

procedure TMyComponent.CMChangeColor(var Message: TMessage);

begin

Color := Message.IParam;

Inherited;

End;

4.6 가

IDE 가

1)

Register 가 ,

2) 가

.DCR(Dynamic Component Resource)

가

24

가

가

, 가

TMyControl

ToolBox

TOOLBOX.DCR

가

TMYCONTROL

가

가

3) 가

F1

가

가

(.RTF)

Microsoft Help Workshop

Help Workshop

4) 가

\*

DsgnIntf.pas

가

TPropertyEditor

, TPropertyEditor

[ 4]

```

TOrdinalProperty      TOrdinalProperty
TIntegerProperty
TCharProperty        Char
TEnumProperty
TFloatProperty
TStringProperty
TSetElementProperty
TSetProperty
TClassProperty
TMethodProperty      (      )
TComponentProperty
TColorProperty
TFontNameProperty
TFontProperty

```

[ 4]

DDEREG.PAS

TPropertyEditor

type

```

TDdeLinkInfoProperty = class(TPropertyEditor)
public
  function GetAttributes: TPropertyAttributes; override;
  procedure Edit; override;
  function GetValue: string; override;
end;

```

\*

가

가

가

GetValue SetValue

[ 5]

	GetFloatValue	SetFloatValue
( )	GetMethodValue	SetMethodValue
	GetOrdValue	SetOrdValue
	GetStrValue	SetStrValue

[ 5]

GetValue	[ 5]	,
SetValue	.	

- GetValue
- GetValue unknown
- GetValue
- GetValue
- 가
- SetValue 가 가
- 가 SetValue
- , SetValue
- SetValue

TIntegerProperty	SetValue	GetValue
GetValue	GetOrdValue	
. SetValue		SetOrdValue

```
Function TIntegerProperty.GetValue: string;
Begin
  Result := IntToStr(GetOrdValue);
```

End;

Procedure TIntegerProperty.SetValue(const Value: string);

Var

  L: Longint;

Begin

  L := StrToInt(Value);

  With GetTypeData(GetpropType)^ do

    If (L < MinValue) or (L > MaxValue) then

      Raise EPropertyError.Create(FmtLoadStr(SOutOfRange, [MinValue, MaxValue]));

    SetOrdValue(L);

End;

\*

  가

  가

  가 Font

  Edit

  가

Edit            GetValue    SetValue

  Edit

  가 '...'

Edit

  TColorProperty    Edit

procedure TColorProperty.Edit;

var

  ColorDialog: TColorDialog;

Begin

  ColorDialog := TColorDialog.Create(Application);

  Try

    ColorDialog.Color := GetOrdValue;

    If ColorDialog.Execute then

      SetOrdValue(ColorDialog.Color);

  Finally

    ColorDialog.Free;

  End;

End;

\*

가

가

가

GetAttributes

. GetAttributes

TPropertyAttributes

. TPropertyAttributes

[ 6]

paValueList      GetValue

paSubProperties    GetProperties    가      가

paDialog          Edit

paMultiSelect                                    가

paAutoUpdate      SetValue          가

paSortList

paReadOnly                                    가

paRevertable

가

[ 6]

Color      가

가      . TColorProperty    GetAttributes

Function TColorProperty.GetAttributes: TPropertyAttributes;

Begin

    Result := [paMultiSelect, paDialog, paValueList];

End;

\*

가

RegisterpropertyEditor

RegisterPropertyEditor

4

- - TypeInfo  
- TypeInfo(TMyComponent)
  - 가 nil
  - 
  - 가 가
  -
- Register RegisterPropertyEditor

Procedure Register;

Begin

RegisterPropertyEditor(TypeInfo(TComponent), nil, '', TComponentProperty);

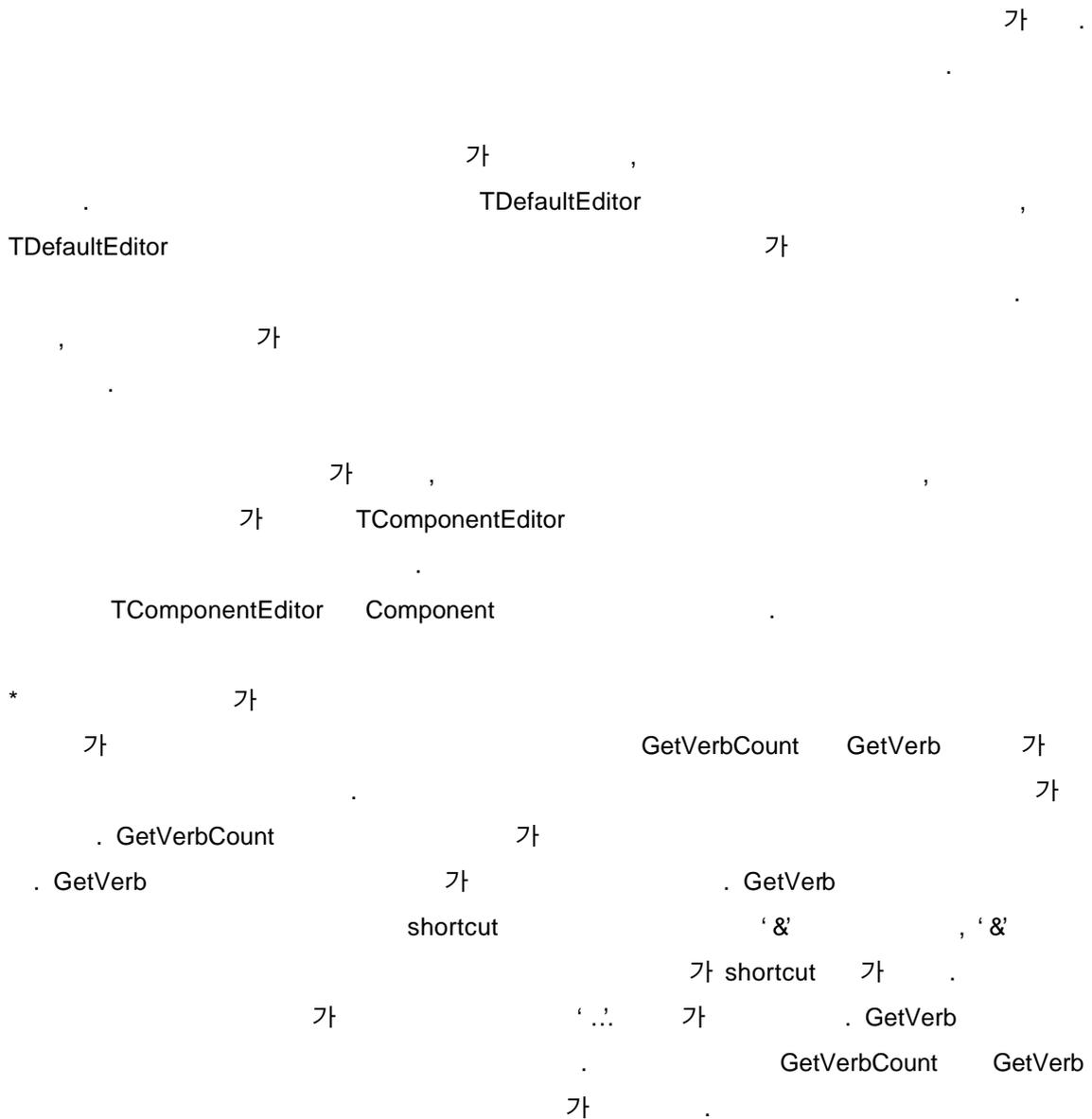
RegisterPropertyEditor(TypeInfo(TComponentName), Tcomponent, ' Name' ,  
TComponentNameProperty);

RegisterPropertyEditor(TypeInfo(Tmenulitem), TMenu, '', TmenulitemProperty);

End;

- RegisterPropertyEditor 가
- 가 TComponent  
TComponentProperty  
가  
RegisterPropertyEditor  
nil
  - 가
  - Name  
가 TMenu  
TMenuitem

5) 가



```

Function TMyEditor.GetVerbCount: Integer;
Begin
  Result := 2;
End;
  
```

```

Function TMyEditor.GetVerb(Index: Integer): String;
Begin
  Case Index of
    0: Result := '&DoThis ...';
    1: Result := 'Do&That';
  
```

E07

end;

end;

```

    , GetVerbCount      GetVerb      .
      GetVerbCount      2            GetVerb      가

```

```

GetVerb      가      ExecuteVerb      가
. GetVerb      ExecuteVerb

```

ExecuteVerb

Procedure TMyEditor.ExecuteVerb(Index: Integer);

Var

MySpecialDialog: TMyDialog;

Begin

Case Index of

0: begin

MySpecialDialog := TMyDialog.Create(Application); //

If MySpecialDialog.Execute then //OK

MyComponent.FThisProperty := MySpecialDialog.ReturnValue;

MySpecialDialog.Free;

End;

1: That; //That

end;

end;

```

. Edit      가      .      Edit      가
      DoThis      가      .
      ?      가      ,
. Edit      ,
가      Font

```

Procedure TMyEditor.Edit;

```

Var
  FontDlg: TFontDialog;
Begin
  FontDlg := TFontDialog.Create(Application);
  Try
    If FontDlg.Execute then
      MyComponent.FFont.Assign(FontDlg.Font);
  Finally
    FontDlg.Free;
  End;
End;

```

```

TComponentEditor          TDefaultEditor
.      Edit                TDefaultEditor.EditProperty
.                               . EditProperty
.
.
.

```

```

Procedure TMyEditor.Editproperty(PropertyEditor: TPropertyEditor;
                                Continue, FreeEditor: Boolean)
Begin
  If (PropertyEditor.ClassName = ' TMethodProperty' ) and
    (PropertyEditor.GetName = ' OnSpecialEvent' ) then
    DefaultEditor.EditProperty(PropertyEditor, Continue, FreeEditor);
End;

```

```

.      가      .      가 IDE      가
.
.      가 가      . Copy
.      가      .      Copy
TImage      가 picture

```

```

Procedure TMyComponent.Copy;
Var
  MyFormat: Word;

```

```

AData, APalette: THandle;
Begin
  TImage(Component).Picture.Bitmap.SaveToClipboardFormat(MyFormat, AData, APalette);
  Clipboard.SetAsHandle(MyFormat, AData);
End;

```

가

RegisterComponentEditor

RegisterComponentEditor

TMyComponent

TMyEditor

```
RegisterComponentEditor(TMyComponent, TMyEditor);
```

```
RegisterComponentEditor    Register
TMyComponent
```

TMyEditor 가

```

Procedure Register;
Begin
  RegisterComponents( ' Miscellaneous' , [TMyComponent]);
  RegisterComponentEditor(classes[0], TMyEditor);
End;

```

6)

가

가 IDE

5.

가  
 가 , 가  
 가 , 가  
 가 , 가  
 가 , TCalendar

5.1

- 가 ,
- 가
- 가
- 가

1)

가  
 Component | New  
 Component 가 TCalendar

unit DBCalendar;

interface

uses

Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Classes, Graphics, Controls, Forms, Dialogs,  
Grids, Calendar;

type

TDBCcalendar = class(TCalendar)

private

{ Private declarations }

protected

{ Protected declarations }

public

{ Public declarations }

published

{ Published declarations }

end;

procedure Register;

implementation

procedure Register;

begin

RegisterComponents('Samples', [TDBCcalendar]);

end;

end.

[ 3] TDBCcalendar

2)

가

ReadOnly

가

가

```
* ReadOnly      가
TCalendar      ReadOnly      가
                ReadOnly      가
```

Type

```
TDBCalendar = class(TCalendar)
Private
    FReadOnly: Boolean;
Public
    Constructor Create(AOwner: TComponent); override;
Published
    Property ReadOnly: Boolean read FReadOnly write FReadOnly default True;
End;
:
constructor TDBCalendar.Create(AOwner: TComponent);
begin
    inherited Create(AOwner);
    FReadOnly := True;
End;
```

```
                ReadOnly      가
*              가
                TDBCalendar      Row
Col,      SelectCell      . UpdateCalendar      가 Row      Col
가              , SelectCell      가
                가
                True      가
```

Type

```
TDBCalendar = class(TCalendar)
Private
    FUpdating: Boolean;
Protected
    Function SelectCell(ACol, ARow: Longint): Boolean; override;
Public
```

```
Procedure UpdateCalendar; override;
End;
:
function TDBCcalendar.SelectCell(ACol, ARow: Longint): Boolean;
begin
  if (not FUpdating) and FReadOnly then Result := False
  else Result := inherited SelectCell(ACol, ARow);
end;

procedure TDBCcalendar.UpdateCalendar;
begin
  FUpdating := True;
  Try
    Inherited UpdateCalendar;
  Finally
    FUpdating := False;
  End;
End;
```

3) 가

datalink

TFieldDataLink

가

가

\*

Type

TDBCcalendar = class(TCalendar)

Private

```
FDataLink: TFieldDataLink;
```

```
:
```

```
end;
```

```
가 uses DB DBCtrls 가
```

```
*
```

```
가 TDBCalendar
```

```
Type
```

```
TDBCalendar = class(TCalendar)
```

```
Private
```

```
...
```

```
function GetDataField: string;
```

```
function GetDataSource: TDataSource;
```

```
procedure SetDataField(const Value: string);
```

```
procedure SetDataSource(Value: TDataSource);
```

```
published
```

```
property DataField: string read GetDataField write SetDataField;
```

```
property DataSource: TDataSource read GetDataSource write SetDataSource;
```

```
end;
```

```
:
```

```
function TDBCalendar.GetDataField: string;
```

```
begin
```

```
Result := FDataLink.FieldName;
```

```
End;
```

```
Function TDBCalendar.GetDataSource: TDataSource;
```

```
Begin
```

```
Result := FDataLink.DataSource;
```

```
End;
```

```
Procedure TDBCalendar.SetDataField(const Value: string);
```

```
Begin
```

```
FDataLink.FieldName := Value;
```

End;

Procedure TDBCcalendar.SetDataSource(Value: TDataSource);

Begin

    FDataLink.DataSource := Value;

End;

DataField	DataSource	FieldName	DataSource
,	FDataLink		
	?		
	,		가

\*

Create Destroy

Type

TDBCcalendar = class(TCalendar)

Public

    Constructor Create(AOwner: TComponent); override;

    Destructor Destroy; override;

    :

end;

:

constructor TDBCcalendar.Create(AOwner: TComponent);

begin

    FDataLink := TFieldDataLink.Create; //FDataLink

    Inherited Create(AOwner);

    FReadOnly := True;

End;

Destructor TDBCcalendar.Destroy;

Begin

    FDataLink.Free; //FDataLink

    Inherited Destroy;

End;

가

가

4)

가

가

OnChange

가

가

OnChange

OnChange

가

OnChange

가

Type

TDBCalendar = class(TCalendar)

Private

Procedure DataChange(Sender: TObject);

End;

:

constructor TDBCalendar.Create(AOwner: TComponent);

begin

inherited Create(AOwner);

FReadOnly := True;

FDataLink := TFieldDataLink.Create;

FDataLink.OnDataChange := DataChange; //

End;

Destructor TDBCalendar.Destroy;

Begin

FDataLink.OnDataChange := nil; //

FDataLink.Free;

```

Inherited Destroy;
End;

Procedure TDBCalendar.DataChange(Sender: TObject);
Begin
  If FDataLink.Field = nil then
    CalendarDate := 0
  Else CalendarDate := FDataLink.Field.AsDateTime;
End;

```

5.2 가  
 가 ,  
 가 가 가  
 , 가 ,

1) FReadOnly

False . ReadOnly False ReadOnly

```

Constructor TDBCalendar.Create(AOwner: TComponent);
Begin
  :
  FReadOnly := False;
  :
end;

```

2) Mouse-Down Key-Down

가 가

Mouse-Down(WM\_LBUTTONDOWN, WM\_MBUTTONDOWN, WM\_RBUTTONDOWN) Key-Down(WM\_KEYDOWN)

가

\* Mouse-Down

Mouse-Down

Type

TDBCcalendar = class(TCalendar)

:

protected

procedure MouseDown(Button: TMouseButton; Shift: TShiftState; X: Integer; Y: Integer); override;

:

end;

procedure TDBCcalendar.MouseDown(Button: TMouseButton; Shift: TShiftState; X, Y: Integer);

var

MyMouseDown: TMouseEvent;

Begin

// ReadOnly          False          가          가

If not ReadOnly and FDataLink.Edit then

Inherited MouseDown(Button, Shift, X, Y)

Else

//                  가                  가 OnMouseDown

Begin

MyMouseDown := OnMouseDown;

If Assigned(MyMouseDown) then MyMouseDown(Self, Button, Shift, X, Y);

End;

End;

\* Key-Down

Key-Down

Mouse-Down

Type

```

TDBCcalendar = class(TCalendar)
:
protected
  procedure KeyDown(var Key: Word; Shift: TShiftState); override;
:
end;

procedure TDBCcalendar.KeyDown(var Key: Word; Shift: TShiftState);
var
  MyKeyDown: TKeyEvent;
begin
  // ReadOnly      False      Key      가      가
  if not ReadOnly and (Key in [VK_UP, VK_DOWN, VK_LEFT, VK_RIGHT, VK_END,
VK_HOME, VK_PRIOR, VK_NEXT]) and FDataLink.Edit then
    inherited KeyDown(Key, Shift)
  else
    //      가      가 OnKeyDown
    begin
      MyKeyDown := OnKeyDown;
      if Assigned(MyKeyDown) then MyKeyDown(Self, Key, Shift);
    end;
  end;
end;

```

3)

```

      가
      .
      ,
      .      가
TDBCcalendar
DataChange      가
      .
      . OnUpdateData      가      OnUpdateData
      UpdateData

```

Type

```
TDBCalendar = class(TCalendar)
Private
  Procedure UpdateData(Sender: TObject);
  :
end;
```

```
procedure UpdateData(Sender: TObject);
begin
  FDataLink.Field.AsDateTime := CalendarDate;
End;
```

```
Constructor TDBCalendar.Create(AOwner: TComponent);
Begin
  Inherited Create(AOwner);
  FReadOnly := False;
  FDataLink := TFieldDataLink.Create;
  FDataLink.OnDataChange := DataChange;
  FDataLink.OnUpdateData := UpdateData;
End;
```

#### 4) Change

```
TDBCalendar  Change          가          . Change  OnChange
              .              가
              .
              Change          .
```

```
Type
TDBCalendar = class(TCalendar)
Private
  Procedure Change; override;
  :
end;
```

```

procedure TDBCalendar.Change;
begin
  FDataLink.Modified;
  Inherited Change;
End;

```

5)



```

Type
TDBCalendar = class(TCalendar)
Private
  Procedure CMExit(var Message: TWMNoParams); message CM_EXIT;
  :
end;

```

```

procedure TDBCalendar.CMExit(var Message: TWMNoParams);
begin
  try
    FDataLink.UpdateRecord;
  Except
    On Exception do SetFocus;
  End;
  Inherited;
End;

```

E07